

CM

平成 28 年度個別学力検査問題(医学部医学科)

英 語

前 期 日 程

注 意 事 項

- 1 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子の中を見てはいけません。
- 2 この問題冊子は、11 ページあります。解答用紙は 3 枚、下書き用の白紙は 1 枚あります。問題は 3 題あります。3 題すべてに解答しなさい。
試験中に問題冊子の印刷不鮮明、ページの乱丁・落丁および解答用紙の汚れ等に気付いた場合は、手を挙げて監督者に知らせなさい。
- 3 監督者の指示に従って、解答用紙に受験番号を記入しなさい。
- 4 解答は、解答用紙の該当欄に記入しなさい。
- 5 配付された解答用紙は持ち帰ってはいけません。
- 6 試験終了後、問題冊子は持ち帰りなさい。

I 次の英文は、富士山の噴火に備え、政府が有識者らによる検討会の設置を予定していることを報じたものである。文章を読み、設問に答えよ。

本文省略

出典：The Japan News, February 9, 2015 (一部改変)

問 1 (1), (10), (13), (14), (18) について、それぞれ適切な形を選べ。

問 2 (2), (6), (8), (12) に入る語句を以下の選択肢から選び、その記号を書け。なお選択肢の語句は 2 度使ってもよい。

- (a) However (b) Meanwhile (c) As a result

問 3 下線部 (3), (5), (7), (11), (15) について、それぞれの語の定義を以下の選択肢から選び、その記号を書け。

- (a) shattering or bursting apart
(b) beneath the surface of the Earth
(c) relating to or caused by earthquakes
(d) not active or not growing at the present time but able to be active later
(e) cannot be traveled on or through, especially because it is in bad condition or it has been blocked by something

問 4 二重下線部 (4), (9), (16), (17) について、それぞれの語句が指す内容を日本語で説明せよ。

II 次の英文を読み，以下の設問に答えよ。

本 文 省 略

出典：Peter Singer, "Life-saving drugs for all can be achieved",
The Japan Times, May 16, 2015 (一部改変)

問 1 段落[1]の contain にもっとも近い意味の単語を以下の選択肢から選び、その記号を書け。

- (a) enclose (b) spread (c) suppress (d) recover

問 2 段落[2]の fatal の同義語を以下の選択肢から選び、その記号を書け。

- (a) dangerous (b) deadly (c) disastrous (d) fateful

問 3 段落[3]の All that を本文の内容に即して、100字以内の日本語で説明せよ。

問 4 段落[5]の charities の同義語を以下の選択肢から選び、その記号を書け。

- (a) government offices (b) non-profit organizations
(c) private corporations (d) research institutes

問 5 段落[6]の括弧内に与えられている語句は、順序が不適切である。もっとも適切な表現になるように、記号(a)~(g)を並べ替えよ。

問 6 段落[7]の address にもっとも近い意味で用いられている表現を以下の選択肢から選び、その記号を書け。

- (a) address a large audience
- (b) address a letter
- (c) address a problem
- (d) address a person

問 7 以下の英文が本文の内容に合っていれば(T), 間違っている場合は(F)を書け。

- (1) At least one weakness in the drug industry was revealed by a recent Ebola outbreak in parts of Africa.
- (2) The most recent outbreak of Ebola was limited to Uganda.
- (3) The author claims that Ebola vaccines or treatments would have been developed quickly if a Health Impact Fund had existed before the recent Ebola outbreak.
- (4) The author seems to suggest that human lives in rich countries are valued more highly than human lives in poor countries.
- (5) According to paragraph [10], under a new proposal, if a company produces a drug, the company can receive a \$100 million reward.

問 8 本文の内容に即して、()に入るもっとも適切な表現を以下の選択肢から選び、その記号を書け。

- (1) Ebola ().
 - (a) has existed for at least 50 years
 - (b) recently killed about 10,000 people in Africa
 - (c) is neither contagious nor often fatal
 - (d) is relatively easy to control

- (2) The author seems to believe that ().
- (a) drug-making companies have an obligation to produce drugs even when there is no market for them
 - (b) drug-making companies are not highly motivated to develop medicine for people in wealthy countries
 - (c) drug-making companies cannot be expected to produce drugs for free
 - (d) Congress must give \$6.2 billion for Ebola drugs
- (3) In paragraph [4], the expression “worst-case scenario” refers to ().
- (a) well over one million people infected with Ebola in under half a year
 - (b) over one million Ebola deaths in the next two years
 - (c) a need to spend \$6.2 billion on new drug development
 - (d) a need to build 50 Ebola treatment centers in the U.S.
- (4) The main point of paragraph [8] could be said to be that () correcting the global health imbalance.
- (a) nobody has taken any action on
 - (b) only university researchers are capable of
 - (c) two people have proposed a way of
 - (d) there is not enough money available for
- (5) The author appears to value () over ().
- (a) global health equality / drugmaker profits
 - (b) airplane pilots / drugmaker profits
 - (c) drugmaker profits / global health equality
 - (d) scientists’ abilities / global health equality

III Newspapers have recently reported that unnecessary ambulance use has become a burden on the finances of local governments. Some people insist that part of the unnecessary ambulance use charge should be paid by those users. Are you for or against this opinion? Answer in English, in 80 to 100 words, starting by stating your position. Give at least two reasons for your opinion.