

CM

I	
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I

問 1            c        

問 2            a        

問 3            d        

問 4            b        

問 5 1            a        

2            b        

3            b        

4            d        

問 6            b        

        c        

問 7            d

CM

II

II

問 1    A              empathy                                B              warning          

          C              age          

問 2              b          

問 3              a          

問 4              c          

問 5

大半の子どもたちは、4歳になる頃まではあくびがうつることはないということがわかった。
自閉症の若者は、他の子どもたちと比べてあくびがうつりにくく、重い症状ほどその傾向が強いことがわかった。

問 6

研究 方法	135 人の学生に標準的心理性格検査を受けさせた後、あくびを含む顔の動きを捉えた 10 秒ほどのビデオを何度も見せることによってあくびがうつるかどうかを確かめるという研究方法を実施した。
結果	他人に共感ができない人ほど、あくびがうつりにくいという結果が出た。

問 7              b          

問 8              d          

問 9              c

CM

III

III

< 解答例 1 >

I agree with the idea of lowering the legal age of majority to 18.

Eighteen-year-olds already have legal responsibilities, such as; they can go to jail for crimes, they can join the Self-Defense Forces, and now vote. Therefore, I think that they should also enjoy the freedoms that come with it.

If the legal age of majority were 18, then young people could celebrate Coming of Age Day at their high school.

This would be a happy memory of the end of high school.

For these reasons, I support lowering the legal age of majority to 18. (97 words)

< 解答例 2 >

I disagree with the idea of lowering the legal age of majority to 18.

Most young people turn 18 in their third year of high school. This is a very busy year because of university entrance exams. So it would be a big inconvenience for high schools and students to organize a coming-of-age ceremony.

If young people are allowed to smoke and drink from age 18, it will be easier for even younger people to do them, too. Also, high schools might need to have places for 18-year-olds to smoke if they want.

That is why I am against it. (100 words)