

CM

I	
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I

問 1 d

問 2 written

問 3 b

問 4 b

問 5 c

問 6 b

問 7 b

問 8 a

問 9 c

問 1 0 a

問 1 1 going

問 1 2 c

CM

II

II

問 1 d

問 2 a

問 3 b

問 4 b

問 5 a

問 6 c

問 7 b

問 8 a

問 9 c

問 1 0

自身あるいは親族の臓器提供の意志を無駄にしないために、脳死を人の死と法的に定義することによって、一人でも多くの人命を救うという臓器移植法の背後にある真意あるいは意図。(83 字)

CM

III	
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III

Poor communication between doctors and patients has been recognized as a serious problem in Japan in recent years. I think that several things should be done about this. First, medical students should learn about communication skills in their classes, and also have opportunities to practice these. Second, patients should be encouraged to ask doctors for more information when they don't understand something. Third, all large hospitals should have counselors or other professionals who can step in and help patients and their family members communicate better with the doctors. If these things are done, the situation will surely be improved. (99 words)