

令和 7 年度個別学力検査問題
(医学部医学科)

英 語

前 期 日 程

注 意 事 項

- 1 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子の中を見てはいけません。
- 2 この問題冊子は、14 ページあり、問題はⅠからⅢまで 3 題あります。解答用紙は 3 枚あります。
- 3 試験中に問題冊子の印刷不鮮明、ページの乱丁・落丁および解答用紙の汚れ等に気付いた場合は、手を挙げて監督者に知らせなさい。
- 4 監督者の指示に従って、解答用紙に受験番号と氏名を記入しなさい。
- 5 解答は、解答用紙の該当欄に記入しなさい。
- 6 配付された解答用紙は持ち帰ってはいけません。
- 7 試験終了後、問題冊子は持ち帰りなさい。

- I Read the passage below and answer the questions. For all the questions, write the letter (A), (B), (C), or (D) on your answer sheet by choosing the most appropriate one from the given choices.

本文省略

本文省略

本文省略

出典：Lyla Bashan, *Global: An Extraordinary Guide for Ordinary Heroes*
(Red Press, 2017) (一部改変)

apartheid^{*1} = 南アフリカ共和国における人種隔離制度

fertilizer poisoning^{*2} = 化学肥料による中毒

human trafficking^{*3} = 人身売買

inkling^{*4} = うすうす知っていること, わずかな自覚

問 1 According to Paragraph [1], complete the statement below:

The author expects the reader to remember _____.

- (A) that the reader has read books and seen movies
- (B) where the reader will work in the future
- (C) that the world is out there for the reader to explore
- (D) that the reader has no idea about the world

問 2 Whose story is an example of the glittering promise of world travel mentioned in Paragraph [3]?

- (A) Todd Robinson
- (B) Victoria Stanski
- (C) Janell Wright
- (D) the author

問 3 Whose story is an example of the grim reality of a genuine social injustice mentioned in Paragraph [3]?

- (A) Todd Robinson and the author
- (B) Victoria Stanski, Janell Wright and the author
- (C) Todd Robinson, Victoria Stanski and Janell Wright
- (D) Todd Robinson, Victoria Stanski and the author

問 4 Which of the following is most appropriate as an explanation for the 'ah-hah moment' in Paragraph [5]?

- (A) a time for students to write in schools in the US
- (B) a time when one needs to study for an exam
- (C) a time when one suddenly realizes something
- (D) a time in sixth-grade social studies

問 5 According to Paragraph [6], which statement is the most appropriate?

- (A) The author and her colleagues have lost their nationalities.
- (B) The author and her colleagues knew the meaning of what they were doing from the start of their careers.
- (C) Unlike the author, her colleagues did not realize the significance of their experiences.
- (D) The author and her colleagues pursue different careers to achieve global justice.

問 6 Which of the following is closest in meaning to the phrase **you're spoiled for choice** in Paragraph [7]?

- (A) You have many things to choose from.
- (B) You indulge yourself in choice words.
- (C) You choose the right thing very quickly.
- (D) You tend to make wrong choices.

問 7 Which of the following is closest in meaning to **overwhelming** in Paragraph [8]?

- (A) abstract
- (B) insignificant
- (C) unbearable
- (D) satisfactory

問 8 What does the phrase **to put these problems in a museum** in Paragraph [8] mean?

- (A) to open a special exhibition devoted to the problems
- (B) to solve the problems and move forward
- (C) to make the problems worthy to be proudly displayed
- (D) to cooperate with public facilities to deal with the problems

問 9 What does **global players** in Paragraph [8] refer to?

- (A) academic people all over the world who major in various disciplines
- (B) various organizations that try to overcome global problems
- (C) various multinational corporations that have great influence in the global market
- (D) a variety of talented people trying to find the right jobs for themselves

問10 According to Paragraph [9], complete the statement below:

The author expects the reader to _____.

- (A) prepare to make a good career in the domestic labor market
- (B) refrain from looking at the world from an optimistic perspective
- (C) seek whatever employment may be available in the home country
- (D) turn an enthusiasm for global affairs into a career in the global village

II Read the passage below and answer the questions. For all the questions, write the letter (A), (B), (C), or (D) on your answer sheet by choosing the most appropriate one from the given choices.

本文省略

本文省略

本文省略

本文省略

出典：Michael Merschel, 2024 (April 15), *American Heart Association News*.

(一部改変)

cracking (a code)^{*1} = 解説

blood clotting^{*2} = 血液凝固

dilate^{*3} = 拡張する

contract^{*4} = 収縮する

fetch a calculator^{*5} = 計算機を取って来る

osteoporosis^{*6} = 骨粗しょう症

federal^{*7} = 連邦の

hypertension^{*8} = 高血圧

lactose intolerant^{*9} = 乳糖不耐症(牛乳や乳製品に含まれる乳糖を消化吸収できず、著しい下痢等をきたす疾患)の

vegan^{*10} = ヴィーガン(肉類に加えて卵や乳製品など動物由来の食品を一切とらない人)

bok choy^{*11} = チンゲン菜

collard greens^{*12} = ケールやキャベツに近い葉物野菜

問 1 Choose the most appropriate phrase to complete the following title of this article.

Title: Cracking*¹ the calcium code _____

- (A) for supplementing a vegan diet
- (B) to understand its role in health
- (C) for creating better dietary supplements
- (D) to maximize its intake

問 2 Choose the expression that would best replace **have a bone to pick with** in Paragraph [1].

- (A) be very excited about
- (B) feel very grateful for
- (C) be amazed by
- (D) feel uneasy about

問 3 Choose the expression that would best replace **fortified into** in Paragraph [7].

- (A) added to
- (B) supplemented by
- (C) consolidated by
- (D) lost in

問 4 **“Not so fast”** is used in Paragraph [9] because _____.

- (A) calculators and spreadsheets are of no use in planning meals
- (B) teens and pre-teens need more calcium than others
- (C) experts are happy to provide easy answers to any questions people may have
- (D) excessive calcium intake from supplements can have negative results

問 5 Choose the expression that would best replace **advocate for** in Paragraph [10].

- (A) suggest avoiding
- (B) advertise for
- (C) recommend using
- (D) discourage from

問 6 Choose the expression that would best replace **the thing about** in Paragraph [12].

- (A) a puzzle regarding
- (B) a great aspect of
- (C) one problem with
- (D) the something else for

問 7 According to this article, why does the DASH eating plan include two to three servings of dairy foods?

- (A) Calcium plays roles related to heart health.
- (B) Few foods contain vitamin D naturally.
- (C) Vitamin D is produced by the skin when sunlight hits it.
- (D) A calcium surplus causes hypertension.

問 8 Based on this article, which statement is certainly true?

- (A) People who do not consume enough calcium eventually develop high blood pressure.
- (B) Even if someone consumes enough calcium, they might not benefit from it very much.
- (C) Studying calcium is relatively simple because its effects are easy to identify.
- (D) There are foods that contain elements that bind with calcium and assist its absorption.

問 9 Based on this article, which statement is certainly true?

- (A) Scientific studies of calcium in food have reached different conclusions.
- (B) It is important to consume as much calcium as possible every day.
- (C) Calcium researchers have reached different conclusions on calcium supplements.
- (D) It is important to consume as much calcium as possible daily, but mainly in the mornings.

問10 Based on this article, which statement is certainly **NOT** true?

- (A) There is a certain suggested level of daily calcium intake for people.
- (B) Consuming a variety of healthy foods throughout the day may boost calcium absorption.
- (C) Edamame and tofu are good sources of bioavailable calcium.
- (D) The calcium in spinach is more bioavailable than the calcium in milk.

III It has been estimated that Japan will have a shortage of about 24,000 physicians in the year 2036, and that this shortage will be uneven across the country, with some regions suffering from a greater lack of doctors than others. What solutions to this problem would you propose? Answer in English, in the form of a paragraph, in the space provided. Give at least two solutions, with explanations.